## **Electricity Practice (Demo Version)**

Read each question carefully.

- 1) How do lenses and mirrors work together in a telescope?
  - A) Lenses shine light onto mirrors.
  - B) Mirrors stop light from entering lenses.
  - C) Lenses focus the light that mirrors reflect.
  - D) Mirrors give color to the light that lenses produce.
- 2) How do the brakes and wheels work together in a bicycle?
  - A) The brakes slow down the wheels.
  - B) The brakes supply power to the wheels.
  - C) The brakes keep the wheels from going flat.
  - D) The brakes provide support for the wheels.

## **Electricity Practice (Demo Version)**

"Parts of a Blender"



The picture below shows some parts of a blender.

3) from "Parts of a Blender"

Which part of the blender delivers electricity to the motor?

- A) blades
- B) power switch
- C) speed controls
- D) power cord

4) from "Parts of a Blender"

Which part of the blender makes the motor go fast or slow?

- A) base
- B) blade
- C) power switch
- D) speed controls
- 5) Which of the following will produce light?
  - A) metal attracting a magnet
  - B) ice melting in water
  - C) sound coming from a speaker
  - D) electricity heating a wire
- 6) Which turns electrical energy into sound energy?
  - A) bicycle
  - B) stereo
  - C) drum
  - D) flute

7) The picture below shows a drill that is plugged into an outlet.

Why does the drill turn on when the trigger is pulled?



- A) The trigger turns the drill into an electromagnet.
- B) The trigger is a switch that closes the circuit.
- C) The trigger causes the drill to produce electricity.
- D) The trigger sends a signal to the outlet.
- 8) Which of the following will produce heat?
  - A) sound
  - B) thermometer
  - C) electricity
  - D) gravity
- 9) Which of the following converts electrical energy into sound?
  - A) piano
  - B) drum
  - C) doorbell
  - D) lamp

- 10) Which turns electrical energy into light energy?
  - A) grandfather clock
  - B) popcorn popper
  - C) computer monitor
  - D) microphone
- 11) Which of the following converts electrical energy into magnetic effects?



12) The picture below shows a toaster.

Why does the toaster turn on when the lever is pushed down and the plug is in an outlet?



- A) Pushing down the lever causes the outlet to begin making electricity.
- B) Pushing down the lever causes the toaster to begin making electricity.
- $_{\rm C)}$  Pushing down the lever closes the circuit between the toaster and the outlet.
- D) Pushing down the lever opens the circuit between the toaster and the outlet.
- 13) The picture below shows a circuit.

What will most likely happen if a second battery is added to this circuit?



- A) The first battery will die.
- B) The first battery will become stronger.
- C) The bulb will become brighter.
- D) The bulb will become dimmer.

14) Which of the following is a parallel circuit?



15) In which of the following circuits will the bulb(s) most likely shine brightest?



16) Imagine a circuit has one battery and one bulb.

Why might the bulb become very bright and then burn out if two more batteries are added to the circuit?

- A) because the three batteries cancelled each other out
- B) because the two extra batteries caused the first battery to die
- C) because the most batteries any circuit can contain is one
- D) because the extra batteries sent too much electricity into the bulb

- 17) Complete the following:
  - a. Is the copper wire in a circuit a conductor or insulator?
  - b. Explain your answer to Part a.
- 18) When one plugs in an electrical cord, they do not get an electric shock.

Which statement best explains why?

- A) The rubber around the electrical wires is a good conductor of electricity.
- $^{\mbox{B})}$  The rubber around the electrical wires changes the direction of the electric current.
- C) The rubber around the electrical wires does not conduct electricity well.
- D) The rubber around the electrical wires changes the charge of the electric current.

19) The graphic below shows electricity flowing through a circuit to light a bulb.

Which of the following best describes the paperclip?



- A) The paperclip is a conductor.
- B) The paperclip is a battery.
- C) The paperclip is an insulator.
- D) The paperclip is a magnet.
- 20) Which statement best describes a conductor?
  - A) a material through which thermal energy cannot move
  - B) a material through which thermal energy moves slowly
  - C) a material through which thermal energy creates electricity
  - D) a material through which thermal energy moves easily

- 21) Which statement best describes an insulator?
  - A) An insulator causes electricity to flow more slowly.
  - B) An insulator causes electricity to flow more quickly.
  - C) An insulator does not allow electrons to flow easily.
  - D) An insulator allows electrons to flow easily.
- 22) The picture below shows the parts of a sewing machine power cord.



A) The copper wire conducts the electric current that flows through the rubber.

- B) The copper wire insulates the electric current that flows through the rubber.
- C) The rubber conducts the electric current that flows through the copper wire.
- D) The rubber insulates the electric current that flows through the copper wire.

- 23) Which of the following best explains the purpose of a plastic handle on a metal pan?
  - A) Plastic handles help the pan heat up quickly.
  - B) Plastic handles make the pan lighter.
  - C) Plastic handles control how fast the food cooks.
  - D) Plastic handles insulate hands from hot metal.
- 24) The graphic below shows a blender.

Which of the following best describes the rubber in the electrical cord?



- A) It is a switch.
- B) It is a battery.
- C) It is an insulator.
- D) It is a conductor.